

COURSE GUIDE **MODULE 7**

COMMUNICATIVE FUNCTIONS & COMPETENCES (CFC)

PART 2

A2

COGNATES



Cognates are words that are similar between English and Spanish and have the same meaning.

English	Spanish
► April Tiger	Abril Tigre

False Cognates are those that although are similar, have **DIFFERENT** meanings.

English	Spanish
► Assist Actually	Ayudar De hecho



True Cognates

False Cognates

English Spanish

1. Animal	Animal
2. Hotel	Hotel
3. Music	Música
4. Idea	Idea
5. Perfect	Perfecto
6. Doctor	Doctor
7. Radio	Radio
8. Class	Clase
9. Important	Importante
10. Family	Familia

English Spanish

1. Arena	Estadio
2. Casualty	Pérdida
3. Contest	Competencia
4. Deception	Engaño
5. Parents	Padres
6. Grape	Uvas
7. Lecture	Conferencia
8. Pie	Tarta
9. Rude	Grosero
10. Rope	Cuerda



1. Complete the Word Search and put the words found in the correct category.



TRUE
COGNATE

FALSE
COGNATE

2. Select the correct definition for each word.



1. Carpet

- a. Floor Covering. ✓
b. Folder. ✗

5. Mayor

- a. City leader.
b. Greater.

2. Conductor

- a. Driver or leader.
b. Music director.

6. Molest

- a. Bother or annoy.
b. Harm or abuse.

3. Constipated

- a. Cold or congested.
b. Digestive issue.

7. Parade

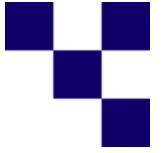
- a. Public procession.
b. Stop or halt.

4. Dormitory

- a. Student Housing.
b. Sleeping pill.

8. Realize

- a. Achieve or accomplish.
b. ToBecome aware.



UPPERCASE VS LOWERCASE

Similar to Spanish, words are either written in Uppercase or Lowercase depending on the nature of the word we are writing.

Lowercase

Almost every word in English is written in lowercase, even in the following cases:

- **Common nouns:** dog, city, happiness.
- **Titles without names:** The president gave a speech.
- **Seasons:** In spring, flowers bloom.
- **Directions:** We traveled south.

Uppercase

- **Start of a sentence:** Today is a great day.
- **Proper nouns:** John, New York, Eiffel Tower.
- **Titles with names:** President Joe Biden.
- **Days, months, and holidays:** Monday, July, Christmas.
- **Acronyms:** NASA, UNICEF.
- **After a period:** Hello. How are you?

3. Correct the mistakes in the following text.

Last weekend, i visited paris, the capital of france. it was an amazing trip! i saw the eiffel tower and walked along the seine river. on saturday, i went to the louvre museum to see the mona lisa. my friend maria, who lives in spain, joined me for the trip. we also tried some delicious french food, like croissants and escargot. i can't wait to go back in spring!



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